

# Pennsylvania House Bill No. 2170 (2020)

HB 2170 (2020) seeks to provide greater protections to those who are commercially sexually exploited by adjusting the Commonwealth's trafficking and prostitution laws.

## STRENGTHENS AND CLARIFIES EXISTING LAW

HB 2170 (2020) amends Pennsylvania's comprehensive human trafficking statute to clarify definitions and add additional acts to trafficking in individuals.

- Defines "house of prostitution" to include any place where prostitution or promotion of prostitution is regularly carried on by one or more. *18 Pa.C.S.* § 3001.
- Defines "inmate" to be a person who engages in prostitution in or through the agency of a house of prostitution. *18 Pa.C.S.* § 3001.
- Defines "public place" as any place to which the public or any group may have access.
- Adds "patronizes" to the list of acts that constitute sex trafficking. 18 Pa.C.S. § 3011(a).

### ELIMINATES RECIDIVIST PENALTIES FOR THE EXPLOITED

• Keeps "prostitution" (18 Pa. C.S. § 5902(a)) as a misdemeanor of the third-degree, eliminating recidivist penalties for those charged with the offense multiple times.

### **INCREASES PENALTIES FOR HABITUAL EXPLOITERS**

#### HB 2170 (2020) disaggregates Prostitution and Related Offenses (currently 18 Pa.C.S. § 5902).

- Moves "promoting prostitution" (*18 Pa.C.S.* § *5902(b)*) to Chapter 30 Human Trafficking and increases the grading to a felony of the third degree. *18 Pa.C.S.* § *3027*.
- Amends "living off prostitutes" (*18 Pa.C.S.* § *5902(d)*) to "living off sexually exploited persons" and adds it to Chapter 30, keeping the grade a felony of the third degree. *18 Pa.C.S.* § *3028*.
- Amends "patronizing prostitutes" (*18 Pa.C.S.* § *5902(e)*) to "commercial sexual exploitation," and adds it to Chapter 30, maintaining recidivist penalties. *18 Pa.C.S.* § *3029*.

## INCREASES FUNDING FOR JUVENILE VICTIMS

 Assigns all § 3011 offenses a fine of \$5,000 to be paid to the Sexually Exploited Children Fund. 18 Pa.C.S. § 3064.

## **EXPANDS PROHIBITED EXPUNGEMENT**

- Prohibiting expungement of a defendant's arrest record for charges of "promoting prostitution" or "commercial sexual exploitation" if the victim was under 18.
- Increases access to information on defendants charged with violating PA's human trafficking statute. *18 Pa.C.S.* § *9122.*



The Villanova Law Institute to Address Commercial Sexual Exploitation

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